Development of Phage Therapy to 11cm Biswajit Biswas^{1,2}, Robert Schooley⁴, Matthew Henry^{1,2}, Javier Quinones^{1,2}, Luis Estrella¹, David Wolfe¹, Robert N. 10₁ Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ²Heary M. Jackson Foundation-Bethesda, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick, MD, ³Naval Medical Research Center-Fredrick Research Center-Fredrick Research Center-Fredrick Research Center-Fredrick Research Center-Fredrick Re

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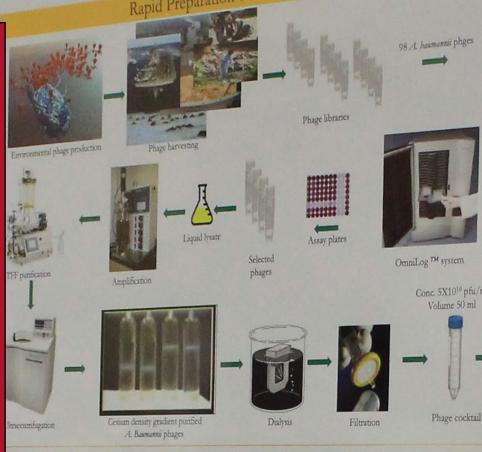
R&D

NEWS

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Therapeutic Outcome of Phage Treatment

Background

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harmoniage (or phage) therapy has been proposed as an alternative to, or in orchesia with ambioocs. Bacteriophage therapy is currently used to prevent and treat harms memors in some of the former Eastern block countries such as the Republic of George and he Unine. Anecdotal studies have indicated that the treatments are safe and theme a mer type of systemic infection caused by bacterial pathogens (1, 2). However, ad degree dried trials for the treatment of systemic bacterial infections using acceptage at starce. Therefore, the major research effort in this proposal was ficued as the discovery, sesting and development of a personalized bacteriophage DE MDR bacterial infections in humans. The results of this research; (a) occased seem phylogenetically different types of lytic bacteriophage to treat MDR A. lungue aforms (b) was completely non-toxic when used intravenously in a human, (c) we saile the distion in Ringer's solution for intravenous infusion and (d) re-sensitized the NDR bacters to antibiotics.



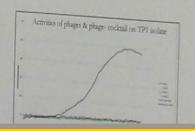
TEM of phage AB 4



TEM of phage AB 1

SEM of phage binding TP1 isolate

SEM of no phage





Top Story: Phage Therapy

Bacteriophage-based Therapy Overcame an A. Baumannill Infection

By Doris Ryan, Naval Medical Research Center Public Affairs Officer

SILVER SPRING, Md. – Researchers from the Naval Medical Research Center (NMRC) presented a poster in August at the Military Heath System Research Symposium in Kissimmee, Florida, highlighting an alternative treatment for multidrug antibiotic resistant infections using a bacteriophage-based therapy. Dr. Biswajit Biswas, research scientist, presented information on the formulation of a bacteriophage cocktail that could be highly effective for overcoming antimicrobial resistance.

Bacteriophage, commonly called phage, are viruses that kill bacteria. Earlier this year, NMRC responded to the FDA regarding an approved Emergency Use Investigational New Drug request for a phage therapy cocktail for research purposes to support efforts at the University of California, San Diego (UCSD). Physicians there were treating a critically ill patient...

Full Article





NAMRU-SA Research Responds to the Specific Needs of Warfighters and Clinicians

Scientists, researchers, and biomedical engineers from the Naval Medical Research Unit San Antonio (NAMRU-SA) joined 2400 attendees at the 24th Annual Military Health Systems Research Symposium (MHSRS) in Kissimmee, Florida, Aug. 15-18

NAMRU-SA researchers presented finding on the prevention of infection through a field-portable ozone sterilizer, and the use of targeted gold nanoparticle-assisted laser therapy to eradicate biofilms and improve treatment of bacterial infections...

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R&D Chronicles:The Mosquito Fighters, Part VI

The Philippine Occupation and the Dengue Threat

By André B. Sobocinski, Historian, BUMED

The United States emerged from the Spanish-American War a global power with new territories in Guam, Puerto Rico and The Philippines. But these new acquisitions came with a high price few outside of medical science could have anticipated—endemic tropical disease. Among the most debilitating would be a mosquito-borne illness called Dengue Fever.

Dengue had been known by American physicians as far back as the 1780s when Dr. Benjamin Rush identified cases in Philadelphia—most likely imported by a merchant brig— of what he termed "break-bone fever." In early nineteenth century, British physicians encountering the disease in the Caribbean noted the symptomatic joint pain would cause victims to walk with a so-called "dandified gait" and labelled it "Dandy Fever." Although the exact origin of the name Dengue remains obscure, some scholars hold the word to be a Spanish corruption of the word dandy...



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NMRC Commanding Officer Tours Bone Marrow Research Lab

The Naval Medical Research Center (NMRC) is comprised of four research directorates: Operational and Undersea Medicine, Infectious Diseases, Biological Defense Research, and Bone Marrow Research. The latter, located off premises in Rockville, Maryland, was toured by NMRC Commanding Officer, Capt. Jacqueline Rychnovsky, Aug. 24...





Navy Surgeon General Emphasizes Importance of Research to Warfighter Survivability

SAN DIEGO – Vice Adm. Forrest Faison, the Navy's surgeon general and chief, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, visited the Naval Health Research Center (NHRC) to meet with the scientists whose research helps improve warfighter healh, readiness and performance, Aug. 30.

During the visit and tour, Faison discussed the need for robust research and development to deliver new capabilities in support of preventive health for service members and their families..

Full Article

NMRC Summer Interns Present Research to Peers and Leadership

Naval Medical Research Center (NMRC) 2016 summer interns shared their research with peers and leadership during a poster session and ceremony held at NMRC Aug. 12. The internships are part of the Department of Defense Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) initiative. NMRC offers two programs to students through the Office of Naval Research: the Naval Research Enterprise Internship Program (NREIP) for undergraduate and graduate students; and the Science and Engineering Apprenticeship...

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NMRC's Lt. Watters Competes in NATO Chess Tournament

Lt. Chaselynn Watters, staff scientist in the Wound Infections Department at the Naval Medical Research Center (NMRC), and his team, took fourth place in the 27th NATO Chess Championship held in the U. K. Aug. 22-26.

Watters, an avid chess player who competed at his alma mater Texas Tech and often teaches chess enthusiasts at local libraries, competed with fellow service members from the U.S. Navy as well as the U.S. Army...

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Envirotronics

Marine Corps Science Advisors Tour NHRC's Warfighter Performance Department

Staff at the Naval Health Research Center (NHRC) provided a tour and overview of the center's research capabilities and physical assets to the science advisors from U.S. Marine Corps Forces Command (MARFORCOM), II Marine Expeditionary Force (MEF), and III MEF, Aug. 3. The science advisors are personnel from the Office of Naval Research (ONR) Global who embed within Navy, Marine Corps, and joint commands...

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Navy Medicine Patent Attorneys Provide Researchers Patent Process Seminar at NMRC

Patent attorneys from the Naval Medical Research Center (NMRC) Office of Legal Counsel gave the second seminar in a three-part series focusing on the process of applying for and obtaining a U.S. patent, Aug. 23...

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> Commanding Officer CAPT Jacqueline D. Rychnovsky

> > Executive Officer CAPT Eric R. Hall

Director for Administration

Doris Ryan

